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#### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

## **Personal Details**

Name: Orly Toren Date of Birth: 4.7.1959

Address: Mevo Hairus, 25 Yehud, 56478

Phone No./Cell: 050-8573030

Email: orly.t@ono.ac.il **Academic Education** 

1979-1983 Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Nursing, RN, and Bachelor in Nursing (BSN), with honors.

1985-1986 Tel-Aviv University, Faculty of Social Sciences. Studies toward Master Degree in social sciences.

1987-1991 Tel-Aviv University, Faculty of Business Administration. Master of Management Science (MSc.), with honors.

1995-1998 Pittsburgh University, School of Nursing, Pittsburgh, PA, USA, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD.), with honors.

2021 Council for Higher Education, Associate Professor.

2022-2023 Ono Academic College, Faculty of Law, M.A. in Law studies.

**Title of Master's thesis** - Relationship between job pressures and a person's unfitness to the environment, and organizational commitment.

Supervisor's name – Prof. Mina Westman.

**Title of Doctoral Dissertation -** Mental and physical health of heart recipients as predictors of the spouse-caregivers' health one year after the transplant.

Supervisor's name – Prof. Jacqueline Dunbar-Jacob

## **Advanced Academic Certification**

1984 – Advanced course in Intensive Care, Sheba Academic Nursing School.

1996 – Mediation Course for medical professions, Gome, The Israeli Center for Medication practices

2008 - Good Clinical Practice in Research Certification, Hadassah Medical Organization and Hebrew University

2009 – Couching for Life, The Israeli Center for Management, Ramat Gan.

2015 – Risk Management, Technion.

2017 - Expertise in Nursing Policy and Management, Ministry of health, Profession Founder

#### **Clinical Practice**

1983 – 1984 Cardiac Surgery Staff Nurse, Sheba Medical Center, Ramat - Gan, Israel.



1984 – 1988 Unit Nurse Manager, Deputy Director, Cardiac Surgery

Staff

Nurse, Sheba Medical Center, Ramat - Gan, Israel.

1988 - 1991 Project Manager, Nursing Management, Sheba Medical Center, Ramat - Gan, Israel.

1991- 1995 Deputy Director of Nursing, Rehabilitation Hospital, Sheba Medical Center, Ramat - Gan, Israel.

1998 - 2008 Director of Nursing and Allied Health Professions, Sheba Medical Center, Ramat - Gan, Israel.

2008 - 2013 Associate Director of Nursing, Research and Development, Hadassah Medical Organization.

2013-2021

Associate Director of Safety and Risk Management, Hadassah Medical Organization.

# **Professional Expertise**

- Registered Nursing License, Hebrew University
- Licensed Specialty in ICU Nursing, Ministry of Health, Israel
- Expert in Nursing Policy and Management, Ministry of health

# **Academic Practice**

1990 -1995	Sheba Nursing Academic School, teacher
1999-2003	Haifa University, Faculty of Welfare and Health, School of Nursing,
	Outside Lecturer and Faculty Member.
2004-2008	Tel Aviv University, School of Nursing, Instructor and Faculty
	Member.
2008-2021	Faculty of Medicine (School of Nursing) - Guest Lecturer
2011-2021	Faculty of Public Health (MPH) – Guest Lecturer
2007-Present	The Israel National Institute for Health Policy and Health Services
	Research, member of steering committees of the annual conference.
2008 — 2021	Educational Curriculum Committee (Baccalaureate and Master),
	Faculty of Medicine (School of Nursing), Member.
2008- present	Faculty of Medicine (School of Nursing), Evaluation and Guidance of
	Master Theses.
2009-2018	Faculty of Medicine (School of Nursing), incorporating new
	courses in management in the Baccalaureate and Master Programs.



2009 - 2013	Jerusalem College of	Technology, Machon	Tal, Academic School
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of Nursing, Health economics and the Israeli health care system,

2009 – Present Guest lecturer.

"Malag", member of the academic review board for new academic

programs

2017-2019 Ono Academic College, Building an academic program for a new

2019 - present nursing department

Ono Academic College, Head of the Nursing Department, and

manager of the Case Management Program (Master Degree)

# **Supervision Master Theses**

2011 Liza Monas – Development and contribution of the nurse coordinator role
in the oncology division at the Hadassah Medical Center. School of Public
Health, Master in MPH, supervision with Prof, D. Chinitz

- 2011 Fadlon Yafit Professional perception of physicians and nurses regarding nurses autonomy and broadening clinical authority in Intensive Care Units. School of Nursing, Master in Nursing Science, supervision with Dr. F. Dekyzer. Awarded as the best Thesis of the year 2015. Graduation with honors.
- 2011 Gabriel Katan Towards an Ehealth & Mhealth national policy: an analytical study of the utilization of ICT in the Israeli sick funds. School of Public Health, Master in MPH, supervision with Prof, D. Chinitz . Graduation with honors.
- 2012 Irena Urinovsky Nursing attitudes to working with nonprofessional personnel, Master in MPH, supervision with Dr. R. Kalderon
- 2017 Dukhi Mohanad The relationship between staff awareness and the intention to report near miss events, patient safety culture and sociodemographic characteristics among hospital nurses, Master in Nursing Science, supervision with Prof. F. Dekyzer. Graduation with honors.

#### **Doctoral students**

• 2020 - Shula Ohana – Education protocols for Oncology patients- effectiveness and reliability. Accompanying committee.

# Awards and scholarship

1982 – Woolf Foundation, excellent student award.

1984 – Sheba Award, Sheba Medical Center, award to excellent nursing team, Heart Surgery Unit.



- 1988 Nursing Division, Sheba Medical Center Tel-Hashomer, scholarship for Excellent Registered Nurse .
- 1990 Tel-Aviv University, Faculty of Business Administration. Diploma for excellent achievements and for graduation of master studies with honors .
- 1991 Ruth Ron Fund, honor diploma for improvement of Nursing Clinical Leadership.
- 1995 Rachela Pribas Fund, Ben-Gurion University. Sscholarship for excellent achievements in studies and continuation of studies towards Ph.D studies.
- 1996 Pittsburgh University (Eta branch) Ruth Perkins award, Sigma Theta Tau.
- 2011 American Biographical Institute, Medical Science Award of Excellence 2011 for professional contribution to the well-being society.

## **National and International Professional Activities**

1999, 2001	Lecturer and Consultant to Developing Countries on Hospital Nursing
	management, Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Mission in cooperation with
	the Ministry Of Health, Turkey.
2006	Establishing a modern hospital in Guinea. A professional project of
	the Sheba Medical Center, building a modern hospital in western
	Africa.
2008 – present	The Israeli Nurses Ethics Burea, Steering committee, and head of the
	research committee.
2008- present	Grants and articles reviewer, The Israeli Journal of health Policy
	Research.
2008, 2010	Member of steering committees for the Dead See Conferences for
	senior Israeli health care managers.

Quality and Excellent Organization in the public sector, National

A team member of the Government (Civil Servant Commission) to evaluate quality assurance projects submitted to the committee.

Steering Committee, Civil Service Commission, Member.

## **Professional Committees**

#### 1 National (partial)

2013-2022

2013-2022

1999	Evaluation and examination of management roles in a geniatric
	hospital, Ministry of Health, member.
2001 - 2002	Planning Nursing Roles for the Future, Ministry of Health, member.
2003 - 2004	Quality Assurance – Patients' rights in the Israeli health care system in
	General and Geriatric hospitals, Ministry of Health, member.



2003 - 2004	Evaluation of Nursing Manpower Characteristics in Israel, Ministry of
	Health, member
2002 - 2004	National Nursing Council – member
2000 - 2004	Forum of Nursing Leaders to Promote the Nursing Law, Chair.
1999- 2007	Association of Directors of Nursing, member and secretariat.
2002 - 2008	The Israel Society for Nursing Research, member and secretary
2007- 2008	Committee for Improving Activities and Services of Hospitals and
Community, N	Ministry of Health, member
2009 - present	The Israeli Nurses Ethics Bureau – general forum and advisory board,
	member
2009 - present	Evaluation of colleges' Nursing Curriculumn, Higher Education
	Commission (MALAG), baccalaureate and graduate degree - member
	Appointmed by the Minister of Education
2010 — 2014	The Israeli Nurses Ethics Bureau and the Medical Ethic Bureau –
	steering committee for multi professional mutual ethic declaration
2010 — 2018	Ziva Tal Foundation for Excellence in Nursing – chair
2018 - 2022	Ziva Tal Foundation for Excellence in Nursing – membe
2015	Steering committee for safety quality indicators – Ministry of Health -
	member
2016-2019	The National Committee of the Ministry of Health to promote
	communication among teams in Hospitals - member
2018-2022	National Quality Committee for treatment improvement of medical
	gases – member
2022	Committee Chair for academic promotion of researchers working in
	different universities/colleges.
Institutional	(navtial)
2 Institutional	(partial)

## 2

2008 - present	Quality Assurance Committee, Board of Directors, Hadassah Medical
	Organization, member

- 2008 present Research Ethics Committee (Helsinki committee), Hadassah Medical Organization, member.
- Research and Development Advisory Committee to international 2008 - 2014 board members, Hadassah Medical Organization, Member.
- Strategic Planning Committee for The Schools of Health Care 2009 - 2013 Professions – Hadassah Medical Organization, member.
- Strategic Planning Committee for Basic Sciences Hadassah Medical 2009 - 2013 Organization, member.



2009 - 2013	Strategic Planning Committee for In Service Education - Hadassah
	Medical, Organization, member.
2010 - 2016	Strategic planning Committee for new management of the new
	operating rooms, chair.
2009 - 2015	"Talents" groups for future nursing leadership, Hadassah Medical
	Organization, program manager, instructor and teacher.
2013- 2021	Head of the Research Ethics Committee (Helsinki committee) for non-
	interventional studies, Hadassah Medical Organization, chair.
2018	Leading ISBAR project to promote communication among emergency
	department and general department teams at Hadassah.
2018 - 2021	Institutional committee for regulating activities in managing blood
	product at Hadassah.
2019 - 2021	Institutional committee for regulating and controling the activities of
	the sperm bank.

## **Reviewer of Grants for Foundations**

2000 - present	The Ziva Tal Foundation for Excellence in Nursing
2007- present	The National Institute for Research in Health Care Policy in Israel
2007-Present	The Israel National Institute for Health Policy and Health Services
	Research, Grants proposals reader/reviewer
2008 - 2015	Hadassah Medical Organization, institutional Grants for Excellent
	Students and Nurses.
2008 - 2015	Hadassah Medical Organization. Institutional Nursing Research Grant
	Committee – Chair and member
2014- present	EU grants
2018-Present	ISF grants

# Conference Organization - Steering/Organizing Committees (partial)

# 1 National and Local

2003	How to promote motivation – the manager challenge, conference for
middle level	nursing managers, Sheba Medical Center, member.
2004	Caring, the heart of the nursing profession – conference for middle
	level nursing managers, Sheba Medical Center, Chair.
	Ethics and childrens' rights, Sheba Medical Center, member.
2006	Nursing quality assurance – the what, how and why, conference for
	middle level nursing managers, Sheba Medical Center, Chair.



2006	"Economic Summit – economical issues in health care, conference of
	managers in health care, cooperation of Soraski and Sheba Medical
	Centers, Mitzpe Hayamim, Chair.
2007	The rejected patients and health outcomes, conference in nursing
	research, Sheba Medical Center, member.
2008	The Dead Sea Conference of Health Policy – The National Institute
	for Research in Health Care Policy in Israel, Organizing Committee
	member.
2009	Nursing Clinical Conference on Nursing vision and its implications in
	the Hadassah Medical Center, Organizing Committee, member.
2010	The Dead Sea Conference of Nursing Management – The Hadassah
	Medical Organization, Nursing Division, Chair
2012	The 9t National Conference on Health Policy, Tel Aviv, academic
	Committee Member and Poster Evaluation Committee Chair.
	2007 2008 2009 2010

#### 2 International

2008	International Conference of Nursing Research: Facing the Challenges
	of Health Care Systems in Transition, organizing committee and
	Chair. Jerusalem, Israel, June 30 – July 3.
2009	International Conference in Cardiology Nursing, organizing
	committee member, Tel Aviv.
2012	International Nursing conference, Organizing Committee, Chair
	Jerusalem, Israel, June 4-7.
2018	International Conference & Exhibition on Nursing (ICEN-2018),
	Organizing Committee, Member, Las Vegas, USA, January 29-31
2021	Series of International Webinars on the impact of Covid-19 on health
	care. Steering committee, Chair. Ono Academic College. Fabruary-
	June 2021.

# Research grants

2001-2002 - Impact of nursing education on patient compliance and health services utilization, a week and a month after hospitalization discharge. The National Institute for Research in Health Care Policy in Israel. **Toren,**H., Baron -Epel, O. 100,000/100,000NIS #1

2003-2004 - The effect of different types of patient counseling prior to hospital discharge on patients' coping with self care in the community. The National Institute for Research in Health care Policy in Israel. **Toren,**H., Baron -Epel, O. 100,000/100,000NIS #2



- 2003-2004 Re-stratification in nursing manpower. The A. Z. Cohen foundation. **Toren, O<sup>PI</sup>.,** Gilad, Y. 150,000/150000NIS
- 2005-2007 Re-stratification in nursing manpower. Paamei Tikwa Foundation. **Toren, O<sup>PI</sup>.,** Gilad, Y. (2005-2007). 3,000/29,000\$
- 2005-2006 The long term effect of hospital discharge of cardiac patients on different types of healthcare utilization. The National Institute for Research in Healthcare Policy in Israel. **Toren, O<sup>PI</sup>.,** Kertzman, H., Baron –Epel, O. 100,000/100,000NIS #,4
- 2007-2008 Registered nurses work characteristics, survival at work, and work force supply and demand. The National Institute for Research in Healthcare Policy in Israel. Nirel, N., **Toren, O**<sup>CPI</sup>, Riba, S. 100000/300000 NIS #8,9,17
- Relationship between RNS<sup>1</sup> professional autonomy, leadership style and quality outcomes, a Prospective study. **Toren, O**PI., Zelker, R., Vaknin, O., HMO Institutional grant. 11,000/11,000.
- 2009 An Investigation of the Professional Boundaries between Physicians and Nurses: Neonatology a Case Study. The National Institute for Research Healthcare Policy in Israel. **Toren. O<sup>PI</sup>.,** Toker, A., Nirel, N. 0/139,000. #11.15
- 2009 Identification of Nurse Practice Environment Characteristics associated with General Hospital Registered Nurse Retention and Job Satisfaction for the Purpose of Determining Magnet Hospitals in Israel. The National Institute for Research in Healthcare Policy in Israel. De Kyser-ganz, F., **Toren, O**<sup>CPI</sup>. 50000/100000. #10
- 2013 Effects of nurse staffing and nurse education on quality indicators in in Israeli general hospitals. The National Institute for Research in Healthcare Policy in Peles-Burtz, A., Admi, H.
- 2015 The Oncology Patient Between Hospital and Community. The National Institute for Research in Healthcare Policy in Israel (2015). Chinitz, D., Uzieli, B., Toren, O<sup>CPI</sup>., Monas, M. 198000/198000. #18
- 2019 Patients attitudes towards digital health. Ono Academic College. A pilot study grant (2019). **Toren, OPI**, Reicher, S. (accepted) 3000/3000 NIS.
- 2020 Personalized Medicine for patients diagnosed with atrial fibrillation that are hospitalized in internal departments at Hadassah Mining of biomedical data and medical and nursing quality measures for better patient outcomes. Gesner Fund for Medicine and Research (2020). Toren, OPI, Ben Yehuda, A., Goldman, O., Ben Asuli O. (submitted).
- 2021 Consumption of telemedicine health services characteristics of use, attitudes, knowledge and personal reported outcome measures (PROMs) among a variety of groups in Israel. The National Institute for Research in Healthcare Policy in Israel (2021). **Toren, O.** PI, Madar G., Reicher, S. (accepted). 132000NIS



2023 - Nursing students' recruitment challenges, focusing on professional image and personnel management policy in the context of Generation Z. The National Institute for Research in Healthcare Policy in Israel (2023). **Toren, O.** PI, Chen, O., Munitz-Shenkar, D., Reicher, S. (under review).

# Publications Dr. Orly Toren, RN, BSN, MSc., PhD

#### **List of Publications**

**1. Doctoral Dissertation** - Mental and physical health of heart recipients as predictors of the spouse-caregivers' health one year after the transplant.

Supervisor: Prof. Jacqueline Dunbar-Jacob. Degree awarded in **1995**. Pittsburgh University Libraries.

## 2. Books and Monographs

- a. **Toren, O.**, Picker, O. (2009). *Nursing leadership and management in Israeli hospitals* (eds). Jerusalem: Magnes Press. (Hebrew).
- b. Nirel, N., Riba S., Reicher, S., **Toren, O.** (2010). *Registered nurses in Israel: Workforce Supply Patterns and Trends.*. Jerusalem: Myers JDC Brookdale Institute, Research report. (Hebrew).
- c. **Toren, O.,** Nirel, N., Tzur, Y., Toker, A. (2013). Professional Boundaries between Physicians and Nurses: Neonatology a Case Study. Jerusalem: Myers JDC Brookdale Institute, Research report. (Hebrew).

## 3. Chapters in edited books -

- a. Toren, O., Picker, O. (2009). Nursing management in hospitals. In O. Toren & O. Picker (Eds.), *Nursing leadership and management in Israeli hospitals* (pp 5-27). Jerusalem: Magnes Press. (Hebrew).
- b. Picker, O., **Toren, O.** (2009). Nursing professional policy in Israel. In O. Toren & O. Picker (Eds.), *Nursing leadership and management in Israeli hospitals* (pp 27-41). Jerusalem: Magnes Press. (Hebrew).
- c. **Toren, O.,** Balaban, R. (2009). Staff development. In O. Toren & O. Picker (Eds.), *Nursing leadership and management in Israeli hospitals* (pp 151-208). Jerusalem: Magnes Press. (Hebrew).
- d. Balaban, R., **Toren, O.** (2009). Staff evaluation. In O. Toren & O. Picker (Eds.), *Nursing leadership and management in Israeli hospitals* (pp 208-237). Jerusalem: Magnes Press. (Hebrew).
- e. **Toren O**. (2013). *Health and Healthcare in Israel. In the Global Health, Issues and Policies* (pp 547-561). C. Holtz Eds. Jones and Bartlett Publishers., Boston, MA.



- f. **Toren O**., Lipschuetz, M, (2016). *Health and Healthcare in Israel. In the Global Health, Issues and Policies*. C. Holtz Eds. Jones and Bartlett Publishers., Boston, MA.
- g. **Toren O**., Lipschuetz, M, (2020). *Health and Healthcare in Israel. In the Global Health, Issues and Policies*. C. Holtz Eds. Jones and Bartlett Publishers., Boston, MA.

# **Articles**

## a. Original Papers in International Peer Reviewed Journals:

- 1. Kerzman H., (PI), Shitrit A., Brin L., & **Toren, O.** (2004). Comparison of characteristics of falls among hospitalized patients in a large medical center between two periods. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, *47(2)*, 223–229. IF 2.56, Q1-10/150 nursing (miscellaneous). Times cited: 104.
- 2. Kerzman H., Bar-On Appel, O., & **Toren, O.** (2005). What do patients know about their medication? *Patient Education and Counseling*, 55, 276-282. IF 2.67, Q1- 355/2754 medicine(miscellaneous). Times cited: 104.
- 3. **Toren, O..**, Kertzman, H., & , Bar-On Appel, O. (2006). Patients' knowledge regarding medication therapy and the association with health services utilization. *European Journal of Cardiovascular Nursing*, 5, 311-316. IF 2.296, Q1 4/63 advanced specialized nursing. Times cited: 38.
- 4. **Toren, O**., Wagner, N. (2010). Applying an ethical decision-making tool to a nurse management dilemma. *Nursing Ethics*,17(3), 393-402. IF 2.59, Q1 -5/41 ethics and legal aspects. Times cited: 67.
- 5. Savion, I., Khoury, K., Alkoken, G., Raz, I., Leibovitz, G., Eldor, R., **Toren, O**. (2010). Glucose management by RNs for adult patients hospitalized in medical wards Structured guidelines (protocol) and working process. Diabetes Spectrum, 23, 268-271. Unranked, Q2 59/139 internal medicine. Times cited: 0.
- 6. Porat, N., Picker-Rotem, O., Shneider, A., Weingart -Eimerl, E., Vaknin, O., **Toren, O**., Dayan, G., Bartal, N., Zelker, R. (2010). Creating a vision: managing a change process in nursing practice, in a



tertiary medical organization. *Journal for Nurses in Professional Development*, 27(1), 18-24. Unranked. Q2 – 9/32 nursing. Times cited:

1.

- 7. **Toren, O.**, Kerzman, H., Kigli-shemes, R., Kagan, I. (2011). The difference between professional image and job satisfaction of nurses who studied in a post basic education program and nurses with generic education; A questionnaire survey. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, *27*, 28-34. IF 2.04, Q1 12/150 nursing miscellaneous. Times cited: NA.
- 8. **Toren, O**., Zelker, R., Porat, N. (2011). Preferences of Israeli nursing students of their future working place. *Journal of Nursing Management, 1-11*. IF 2.24, Q1- 4/32 leadership and management. Times cited: 26.
- Porat, N., Picker-Rotem, O., Shneider, A., Weingart -Eimerl, E., Vaknin, O., Toren, O., Dayan, G., Bartal, N., Zelker, R. (2011). Creating a Vision for Nursing Practice in a Tertiary Medical Organization in Israel. *Journal for Nurses in Professional Development*, 27: 1, 18-24. Unranked, Q2 9/32, nursing. Times cited: 1.
- 10. Nirel, N., Riba, S; Reicher, S, **Toren, O**. (2012). Registered Nurses in Israel: Workforce Employment Characteristics and Projected Supply. *The Israel Journal of Health Policy Research* 1: 11. IF 1.74, Q-NA Times cited: 19.
- 11. **Toren, O.** (PI)., Zelker, R., Lipschuetz, M., Riba, S., Reicher, S., Nirel, N. (2012). Turnover of Registered nurses in Israel: Characteristics and predictors. *Health Policy*, 105, *203–213*. IF 2.21, Q1 39/257 health policy. Times cited: 22.
- 12. DeKeyser Ganz, F., **Toren O.** (2014). Practice Environment Characteristics, Retention, and Job Satisfaction: A Comparison of Nurses Working in intensive and Acute Care. *The Israel Journal of Health Policy Research*, 3:7. IF 1.74, Q-NA. Times cited: 48.

doi: 10.1186/2045-4015-3-7

URL: <a href="http://www.ijhpr.org/content/3/1/7">http://www.ijhpr.org/content/3/1/7</a>



- 13. **Toren, O.,** Nirel, N., Tzur, Y., Lipschuetz, M., Toker, A. (2014). Examining professional boundaries between nurses and physicians in Neonatal Intensive Care Units. The *Israel Journal of Health Policy Research*, 3: 43. IF 1.74, Q-NA. Times cited: 6. doi: 10.1186/2045-4015-3-43.
- 14. DeKeyser Ganz, F., Wagner, N., **Toren O.** (2015). Nurse Middle Manager Ethical Dilemmas and Moral Distress. *Nursing Ethics, 22(1), 43-51.* IF 2.59, Q1 5/41 ethics and legal aspects. Times cited: 43.
- 15. Catan, G., Espanha, R., Veloso Mendes, R., **Toren, O**., Chinitz, D. (2015). Health information technology implementation impacts and policy considerations: a comparison between Israel and Portugal. *The Israel Journal of Health Policy Research. 4:41.* IF 1.74, Q-NA. Times cited: 20.
- 16. DeKeyser Ganz, F., Toren, O., Fadlon, Y. (2016). Factors associated with Full Implementation of Scope of Practice, *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 48: 3, 285-293. IF 2.65, Q1 8/150 nursing miscellaneous. Times cited: 15.

doi: 10.1111/jnu.12203

- 17. Kalderon, R., Urinovsky, I., **Toren, O.** (2017). Attitudes of registered nurses regarding their interaction with unlicensed personnel: a phenomenological study. *Journal of Clinical and practical Nursing,* 1(1). Unranked, Q- NA. Times cited: 0.
  - Http://openaccesspub.org/article/499/jcpn-17-1580.pdf
- 18. Toren, O., Zelker, R., Lipschuetz, M., Riba, S., Reicher, S., Nirel, N. (2017). Internal Turnover of Hospital Nurses in Israel. *International Journal of Translational Research*, 1: 1. C, Q- NA. Times cited: NA. <a href="http://openaccesspub.org/ijtr/article/561">http://openaccesspub.org/ijtr/article/561</a>
- 19. Monas, L., **Toren, O**., Uzieli, B., Chinitz, D. (2017). Staff Members' Perceptions of Oncology Nurse Coordinators performance at a tertiary Medical Center: A Case Study. *The Israel Journal of Health Policy Research*, 2-11. IF 1.74, Q- NA. Times cited: 10. doi: 10.1186/s13584-017-0186-8.



- 20. **Toren, O.,** Lipschuetz, M. (2017). Falls Prevention in Hospitals the Need for a New Approach: An Integrative article. *Nursing & Care Open Access*, 2(3): 00040. Unranked, Q NA. Times cited: 0. doi: 10.15406/ncoaj.2017.02.00040
- 21. Toren, O., Nirel, N., Tzur, Y., M., Toker, A., Lipschuetz. (2018).
  Nurses' Authority in Neonatal Intensive Care Units (NICUs) in Israel, the disparity between policy and Practice. *Archives of Nursing Practice and care*. Unranked, Q- NA. Times cited: NA.
  ISSN: 2581-4265
  - 22. DeKeyser- Ganz, F., Margalith, I., Benbinishty, J., Hirschfeld, M., Wagner, N.,
    Toren, O. (2019). A Conflict of Values: Nurses' Willingness to Work under Threatening Conditions. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, *51(3)*,
    281-288. IF 2.65, Q1 8/150 nursing miscellaneous. Times cited: 4. doi: 10.1111/jnu.12466
  - **23**. Harari, R., **Toren O**., Tal, Y., Ben-Porat, T. (2021). Food allergy safety: A descriptive report of changing policy in a single large medical center. *The Israel Journal for Health Policy Research*, *10* (32).

https://doi.org/10.1186/s13584-021-00466-w

- 24. **Toren, O.**, Mohanad, D., DeKeyser-Ganz, F. (2021). Hospital nurses' intention to report near misses, patient safety culture and professional seniority *International Journal for Quality in Health Care.* 33(1).
  - doi: 10.1093/intqhc/mzab031.
- 25. **Toren, O.**, Sela T., Reicher, R. (2021). Using TeleMedicine during the Covid-19 Pandemic: Attitudes of Elderly Adults in Israel. *Frontiers in Public Health*. doi: 10.3389/fpubh.2021.653553
- 26. **Toren, O.,** Lipschuetz, M., Lehmann, A<sup>7</sup> Regev, G., Arad, D. (2022). Improving patients' handoffs in general hospitals outcomes from a national project. *Frontiers in Public Health*. doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2022.777678

# Original Papers in Peer Reviewed Journals (Hebrew)

27. **Toren, O.** (2004). Professional councils in nursing – the international angle (part 1). *The Nurse in Israel, 169,* 16-19.



- 28. **Toren, O.** (2004). Professional councils in nursing comparison between professional councils in Israel (part 2). *The Nurse in Israel, 170,* 10-12.
- 29. Picker-Rotem, O., & **Toren, O.** (2004). The shortage of nurses in Israel. Harefuaa. 143, 799-803.
- 30. Picker-Rotem, O., & **Toren, O.** (2005). The expected shortage of nurses in Israel. The *Nurse in Israel, 171*, 12-13.
- 31. Golander, H., & **Toren, O.** (2005). Identifying national priorities in nursing research needed in Israel utilizing the 'Delphi' survey method: Description of the first stage, *Guf Yeda*, *2*, 80-87.
- 32. **Toren, O.** (2007). Nursing moral dilemmas: A view of a director of nursing. The *Nurse in Israel, 176,* 8-11.
- 33. Porat, N., Picker-Rotem, O., Shneider, A., Weingart -Eimerl, E., Vaknin, O., **Toren, O.**, Dayan, G., Bartal, N., Zelker, R. (2011). Implementing the nursing vision at Hadassah Medical Organization challenges and practical issues. *The nurse in Israel,* 186, 45-49).
- 34. Golander, H., **Toren**, **O**<sup>©</sup>. (2012). Trends and development of nursing research in Israel and at Hadassah Medical Organization. Hadassah Alumni Journal. Dvar Habogrim, October November, 41.
- 35. **Toren, O**. Margalit, I., Wagner, N. (2015). Nursing students challenging the ethical Chamber. *The nurse in Israel*, *197*, 48.
- 36. Schperling, D., Golpenshein, N., Drach Zehavi, A., **Toren, O.**, Hierschfeld, M., Wagner, N., Flischman, T., Benbenishti, J., Srulovici, E. (2023). Covid19 Pandemic lessons learnt for future Nursing preparedness and recommendations for improvement the readiness for the next crisis: Recognition of the organizational paradox for growth. *Guf Yeda, Oct 23*, pp. 21-29. (Hebrew).

# **Papers Presented**

#### a. Invited Lectures

- **1. Toren, O**. Shortage of nurses in Israel how big is the problem. *The Israeli Management Center*, December, 2007.
- **2. Toren, O**. Nursing Authority and professional Independence. *The Society of Management in Israel (HAMIL)*, May, 2008.
- **3. Toren, O.** Nursing in Israel. *The Myers JDC- Brookdale Institute,* Directorate Meeting, June, 2009.



- **4. Toren, O.** The Nursing Position in Israel in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Centennial. *The16<sup>th</sup> Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Tel Aviv , June, 2009.
- **5. Toren, O**., Kertzman, H., Bar- On Appel, O. The long term effect of hospital discharge of cardiac patients on different types of healthcare utilization. *The National Institute for Research in Healthcare Policy in Israel*, October, 2009.
- 6. Huri, H, Toren, O. "Promoting evidence based nursing activities to improve nursing quality care in a tertiary medical health care organization".

  Implementing evidence based practice in health care professions, Haifa
  University, Best Practice Unit for implementation of evidence based, June, 2010.
- **7. Toren, O.** *Magnet Hospital Concept in Israel, comparison to the world.* Clalit HMO nursing leadership annual meeting, Petah Tiquwa, 2012.
- **8.** Toren, O. Health Care Changes Affecting the Nursing Profession The Future is here. Soroka Nursing School, July, 2015

#### b. Papers Presented in Scientific Meetings Published as Proceedings

- 1. **Toren, O**. Organizational project of closing department. *The 7th Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Jerusalem, December 1990. (lecture).
- Raanan, O. Toren, O. Boney, B., Tevet, H. Physical evaluations of cardiac surgery patients in an emergency care unit to improve nursing treatment. *The 9th Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Jerusalem, November 1994. (lecture).
- 3. **Toren, O**., Blech, M. Managing Nursing. Comparison between process of nursing absorption of new imigrants and Israeli nurses. *The 9th national conference of the Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Jerusalem, November 1994.(lecture).
- 4. **Toren, O**. Cognitive functioning measurements and projections of chronic diseases. *The Nursing Research Center of Chronic Diseases*. Pittsburgh University, USA, April 1997. (lecture).
- 5. **Toren, O**. Heart transplantation's effect on the caring spouse one year after the transplant. *The 12th Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Tel-Aviv, December 2000. (lecture).
- 6. **Toren, O**. Physical and mental characteristics of patients with heart transplantation as health predictor of their spouses one year later. *The International Conference of Cardiology*. Tel-Aviv, 2000. (lecture).



- 7. Morag, A., Muchnik, D., Veksler, V., Waldman, M., Bental, S., & **Toren, O**. Improvement in treatment of patients with central IV catheter. *The Conference for Quality in the Public Service*. Tel-Aviv, 2001. (lecture).
- 8. Kerzman H., Grinberg, A., & **Toren O**. Computerizing nurses' work: Attitudes and barriers. *The International Council of Nursing 22<sup>nd</sup>* Congress. Denmark, 2001. (lecture)
- 9. Hertz, D., **Toren, O**., & Kerzman, H. Nurses as case managers: A description and realization of project in general hospital. *The 13<sup>th</sup> Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Tel-Aviv, December 2002. (poster)
- 10. **Toren, O**., Muchnik, D., & Kerzman, H. The evening –night supervisor in the quality circle. *The 14th International Conference of the Israel Society for Qualit.*, Jerusalem, 2002. (poster).
- 11. Kerzman, H., Shitrit, A., Brin, L., & **Toren, O**., Comparison of characteristics of falls between two periods among hospitalized patients in large general medical center. *The 11<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference of the workgroup of The European Nurse Researchers (WENR)*. Geneva, 2002. (poster)
- 12. Bachar, Z., & **Toren, O.** Usage of new technology to learn clinical capabilities. *The 13<sup>th</sup> Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Tel-Aviv, December 2002. (lecture)
- **13**. **Toren, O,** Muchnik, D, & Kerzman, H. Management control from intuitive process to built-in process. *The 13<sup>th</sup> Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Tel-Aviv, December 2002. (lecture)
- **14**. **Toren, O**. The influence of privationzation in governmental institutions on nursing care. *The Israeli Institute for Management*. June, 2003. (lecture)
- 15. Karzman, H., **Toren, O.**, , O. (2002). The importance of pre-discharge medication counseling characteristics and their association with medication adherence. The 11<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference of the workgroup of European Nurse Researchers *(WENR)*, Geneva, 2002. (lecture)
- **16. Toren, O.**, Shamai, O., Karzman, H. Pain professional tools for treating and measuring outcomes. *The ACENDIO conference*. Paris, April, 2003. (lecture)



- 17. **Toren, O.,** Kerzman,H., Kaplan, G., & Bubis Feder, M. The role of the unit nurse manager: How does it look in the eyes of nurses and physicians. *The Royal College of Nursing International Nursing Research Conference*. Manchester, 2003. (poster)
- 18. Bechar, Z., & **Toren**, **O**., Amit, N. Patients' involvement in clinical management and self care decision making. *The National Conference of Health Policy*. Tel Aviv, 2003. (lecture)
- 19. Even Zahav A., Ben Yaakov, N., & **Toren, O**. Evidence Based Practice in managing decubitus wounds. *The Conference for Quality in Medicine*. Tel Aviv, 2003. (lecture)
- 20. Even Zahav A., Ben Yaakov, N., & **Toren, O**. Management tools to reduce treatment costs of decubitus wounds. *The National Conference of Health Policy*. Tel Aviv, 2003. (lecture)
- 21. **Toren, O**. Patients' knowledge about medication therapy and the use of health services after hospitalization in a general unit. *The National Conference of Health Policy*. Tel Aviv, 2003. (lecture)
- 22. **Toren, O**.,& Kerzman, H. Quality of life of cardiac patients measured by the SF36. *The half yearly meeting of the Israeli Research Nursing Association*. Tel Aviv, 2004. (lecture)
- 23. **Toren, O.**, Kerzman,H., Baron Apel, O. Patient knowledge about medication therapy and utilization of health services. *The Sigma Theta Tau International*. Ireland. 2004. (poster)
- 24. Goldman, D., Reiss, S., Rahaminov, O., Saleznayev R., Moskovitch, A., Menzon, A., Vilhelm, D., & Toren, O. Outcomes in nursing total quality assurance in hospitals. The 9th Conference of the Israeli Society for Quality in Management. June. 2004. (lecture)
- 25. Shamai-Rosler, O., Goldman, D., Muchnic, D., Zaslanski, R., Yosef, H., Gur-Arie, I., Toren, O. Pain management as an indicator for nursing quality. The Annual Conference of the Israeli Society for Quality in Health. June, 2004. (poster)



- 26. Brand, E., Grinberg, A., Nenged, I., Tzvi, Y., Toren, O. Clinical Call Center in a Tertiary health care center. The Annual Conference of the Israeli Association of Medical Information. June, 2004. (lecture)
- 27. Goldman, D., Tevet, H., Grinberg, A., & Toren, O. E learning, a significant tool to promote knowledge of health professionals. The Annual Conference of the Israeli Association of Medical Informatics. June, 2004. (lecture)
- 28. Goldman, D., & Toren, O. Unit characteristics as a prospect for quality management. The Annual Conference of the Israeli Society for Quality in Health. June, 2004. (poster)
- 29. Goldman D., Brin L., & Toren, O. Department characteristics to ensure nursing quality. *The 14<sup>th</sup> Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Tel-Aviv, December 2004. (poster)
- 30. Goldman, D., Tevet, H., Grinberg, A.,& **Toren, O**. Tele Nursing as an integral tool for staff development. *The 14<sup>th</sup> Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Tel-Aviv, December 2004. (lecture)
- 31. Kerzman, H., Shinar, E., & **Toren, O**., Green, M.S. HCV positive blood donor compliance and knowledge. *The 11th Biennial Conference of the workgroup of European Nurse Researchers (WENR.*, Lisbon, 2004. (lecture)
- 32. **Toren, O**., Kerzman, H., Koren, N., , O. Predictors of Health Services Utilization: The Advantage of Patients' Knowledge regarding Medication Therapy. *The 11th Biennial Conference of the workgroup of European Nurse Researchers (WENR)*. Lisbon, 2004. (lecture).
- 33. Benita, S., Levine, I., Tevet, H., Behar, Z., Gun Ushishkin, M., Berkenstadt, H., **Toren, O**., & Ziv, A. Virtual hospital to Improve Management skills in nursing. *The 11<sup>th</sup> Internation Ottawa conference on Medical Education*. July 2004. (poster)
- 34. Even Zahav A., Kerzman, H. & **Toren, O.** Improving treatment and decreasing cost of treating pressure ulcers. *The 4<sup>th</sup> International Evidence Based Nursing pre-conference and 17<sup>th</sup> international Nursing Research Congress*, Montreal, 2006. (lecture)



- 35. **Toren, O.,** Bahar, Z., Amit, N., Livni, N., Mishari, S., & Kerzman, H. Patient Empowerment: Bridging the Gap Between Attitudes and Behavior Among Patients and Caregivers in a Hospital Setting. The 22<sup>nd</sup> International Society for Quality in Health Care (ISQua). 2005, Vancouver, Canada. (lecture)
- 36. **Toren, O**. Kerzman, H., & Baron-Epel, O. Patients knowledge about medication therapy and utilization of health care services. *The Sigma Theta Tau international, Honor Society of Nursing*. Hawaii, 2005. (lecture)
- 37. Kerzman, H., **Toren, O**., Baron-Epel, O. The effect of different types of patient counseling prior to hospital discharge, on patient coping with self care in the community. *The Sigma Theta Tau international, Honor Society of Nursing, Hawaii,* 2005. (lecture)
- 38. **Toren, O.** Kerzman, H., & Baron-Epel, O. Patients counseling and health services utilization. *The 5th conference of the National Institute for Health Services Research and Health Policy.* A decade for the Israeli law of national health insurance. Tel Aviv, 2005. (poster)
- 39. **Toren, O.**, & Golander, H. Main topics needed for nursing research in Israel Summary of a Delphi study. *The15th Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Jerusalem, January 2007. (lecture)
- 40. **Toren, O.,** Kerzman, H., Yerushalmi-Lavi, T., & Baron-Epel, O. Maintaining healthy life style and health services utilization among cardiac patients after discharge from hospitalization a long term effect of structured discharge plan. *The15<sup>th</sup> Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Jerusalem, January 2007. (lecture).
- 41. Kerzman, H., **Toren, O.**, & Baron-Epel, O. The effect of counseling intervention at discharge on quality of life among cardiac patients. *The Third International* Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy, *The Israel National Institute for Health Policy Research*, Jerusalem, 2006. (lecture)
- **42. Toren, O.**, Kerzman, H., Siman-Tov, M., Kigli-Shemesh, & R., Kagan, I. The association between post-basic nursing education, professional image and job satisfaction. *The European Association for Communication in Health*. Geneva, 2006. (lecture)
- **43. Toren, O.,** Kerzman, H., Siman-Tov, M., Kigli-Shemesh, R., & Kagan, I. The Israeli model for post basic education: Professional and personal benefits. *The*



- 17<sup>th</sup> International Nursing Research Congress focusing on evidence based practice, Sigma Theta Tau. Toronto, 2006 (Poster)
- 44. Mezan, R., Kerzman, H., balaban, R., & **Toren, O**. Improving quality of nursing care: a milti-dimentioanl model to improve performance and prevent pain and decubitus ulcers in a tertiary health care facility. *The International Nursing Research Congress Focusing on Evidence-Based Practice, Sigma Theta Tau.* Vienna, July 2007. (lecture)
- 45. **Toren, O**., Kerzman, H., Yerushalmi-Lavi, T., & Baron-Epel, O. Promoting patients' knowledge for disease management and self care and utilization of health services. *The International Nursing Research Congress Focusing on Evidence- Based Practice, Sigma Theta Tau.* Vienna, July 2007. (lecture)
- 46. **Toren, O**., Kerzman, Bar-or Epel, O. Hospitals and community Emergency Services Utilization of Cardiac Patients, a 2 years Follow-up after discharge. *The16th Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Tel Aviv, June, 2009 (lecture).
- 47. **Toren, O.**, Zelker, R., Porat, N. Factors associated with nursing student selection of working place. *The 7<sup>th</sup> National conference of the Israeli Nursing Association for Research*. Tel Aviv, 2009. (lecture).
- 48. Nirel, N., Riba, S., Riecher, S., Yair, Y., **Toren, O.** Registered Nurses in Israel: Workforce Supply Patterns and Trends. *The* 4<sup>th</sup> *International Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy*, Jerusalem, December 2009 (lecture).
- 49. **Toren, O.,** Riba, S., Reicher, S., Nirel, N. Mobility of Nurses in Israel: Patterns and Trends. *21*<sup>st</sup> *International Nursing Research Congress, Sigma Theta Tau,* Orlando, July, 2010 (lecture).
- 50. **Toren, O.,** Riba, S., Reicher, S., Nirel, N. Patterns and Trends of Registered Nurses<sup>,</sup> Mobility in Israel. *The 9<sup>th</sup> National Conference on Health Policy*, Tel Aviv, 2012 (lecture).
- 51. Dekeyser-Ganz, F., **Toren, O.** Nurse Practice Environment Characteristics Associated with Nurse Retention and Job Satisfaction for the Purpose of Determining Magnet Hospitals in Israel. *The 9<sup>th</sup> National Conference on Health Policy*, Tel Aviv, 2012 (poster).



- 52. Zelker, R., **Toren, O.**, Vaknin, O. Professional Autonomy, Leadership Styles and their Association with Quality and Safety Nursing Indicators. *The International Nursing Conference, Nursing: Caring to Know, Knowing to Care*, Jerusalem, 2012 (poster).
- 53. Dekeyser-Ganz, F., **Toren, O**. Nurse Practice Environment Characteristics Related to Nurse Retention and Job Satisfaction among Israeli Hospital Nurses. *The international Nursing Conference, Nursing: Caring to Know, Knowing to Care*, Jerusalem, 2012 (lecture).
- 54. **Toren, O.,** Nirel, N. Registered Nurses in Israel: Workforce Supply Patterns and Trends. *The international Nursing Conference, Nursing: Caring to Know, Knowing to Care,* Jerusalem, 2012 (lecture).
- 55. Dranitzky-Elhalel M., Leshem, R., **Toren, O.**, Khury K., Zelker, R. Erithropiesis stimulating agents (ESA) Dose Alteration of Chronic Hemodialysis Patients Using Nurse Led Protocol. *The international Nursing Conference, Nursing: Caring to Know, Knowing to Care*, Jerusalem, 2012 (lecture).
- 56. Lipschuetz, M., **Toren**, O. Nursing research center in a tertiary medical center from strategy to action. *The17<sup>th</sup> Israeli National Nursing Conference*. Tel Aviv, October, 2012 (lecture).
- 57. **Toren, O.,** Nirel, N., Tzur, Y., Toker, A. (2013). Professional Boundaries between Physicians and Nurses: Neonatology a Case Study. *The* 5<sup>th</sup> *International Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy*, Jerusalem, December 2013 (lecture).
- **58. Toren, O**. (2013) Managing logistics processes via changes in the OR working system. The 15<sup>th</sup> Conference of the National Council of Logistics in Health Care, Shfaim, April, 2013 (Invited lecture).
- 58. Catan, G., Chinitz, D., **Toren, O.** (2014). Towards an e-health policy: a descriptive and analytical study of the utilization of information & communication technology (ICT) in the Israeli community health care delivery system. e-CASE & e-TECH Conference, Japan April 2014, (lecture).
- 59. Catan, G., Chinitz, D., Toren, O. (2015). The Impact of eHealth and mHealth on Physician Behavior and Patient Involvement: The Israeli and Portuguese Cases.



Education and Information Program of Med-e-Tel, Luxembourg, April 2015, (lecture).

- 60. Orinovsky, I., Caldaron-Margalit, R., **Toren, O.** (2016). Attitudes of registered nurses regarding their work and interactions with unlicensed personnel. Achieving Transformational and Sustainable Development in Health and Social Care. Sixth Pan-Pacific Nursing Conference and First Colloquium on Chronic Illness Care. Hong Kong. (lecture).
- 61. **Toren, O.,** Toker A., Nirel, N., Lipschuetz, M. Y. Tzur. (2016). Is there a disparity between policy and practice? The case of Nurses<sup>1</sup> Authority in Neonatal Intensive Care Units (NICUs) in Israel. *The* 6th International Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy, Jerusalem, May 2016, (lecture).
- 61. Monas L., Chinitz, D., **Toren, O**., Uzieli, B. Mirror of Time: innovations, initiatives and breakthroughs in nursing activity in Israel. *The 4th Annual Conference, The Israeli Society of Nursing History.* Tel Aviv, June, 2016 (lecture).
- 62. **Toren, O.,** Nirel, N., Tzur, Y., Toker, A. (2017). Professional Boundaries between Physicians and Nurses: Neonatology a Case Study. *International Congress of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, Prague, May 2017 (lecture).
- 63. Toren, O. (2018) Changing safety culture in a tertiary medical center A formula that works . *International Conference & Exhibition on Nursing (ICEN-2018)*, Las Vegas, January, 2018.
- 64. Toren O., Urinovsky, I. (2018). Attitudes of registered nurses regarding their interaction with unlicensed personnel: a cross-sectional study. *International Conference & Exhibition on Nursing (ICEN-2018)*, Las Vegas, January, 2018 (E-Poster).
- 65. Toren, O., Porat, N. (2018). Debriefing of Adverse and Near Misses Events to Promote Safety of Patient Care: Focusing on Organizational Learning. *International Conference & Exhibition on Nursing (ICEN-2018)*, Las Vegas, January, 2018 (poster).
- 66. Toren, O. (2018). Moral challenges in the era of technological advancement and economic thinking. *Nursing Ethic's Bureau*. Tel Aviv' May 2018 (Panel Instructor).



- 67. **Toren, O**., Wagner, N. Confidentiality of personal information in an era of Big Data the rights of the individual versus the rights of society. *The 24th Annual World Congress on Medical Law and Bioethics,*, Tel Aviv, Israel September 2018 (lecture).
- 68. **Toren O**. Dokhi M., Dekeyser-Ganz, F. Intention to report a near miss among hospital nurses, patient safety culture and professional seniority. *ICN International Conference*, Singapore, June 2019 (lecture).
- 69. **Toren, O.**, Lipschuetz, M., Arad D. Improving patient handoffs in general hospitals outcomes from a national project. *Taiwan International Nursing Conference Endorsed by the International Council of Nurses (TWINC 2020)*, Taiwan, September 2020 (lecture).
- 70. **Toren, O.**, Reicher, S., Sela, T. Using TeleMedicine during the Covid-19 Pandemic: Attitudes of Elderly Adults in Israel. *The 17<sup>th</sup> Conference of the Israeli Association for Nursing Research,* Kiriat Ono, December, 2020 (Lecture).
- 71. Reicher, S., Sela, T., **Toren, O.** The Israeli experience of adult use of telemedicine services during Covid -19 pandemic. What can be learned. *Nursing around the world, ICN Congress.* A virtual meeting, November 2021 (lecture).
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- 73. **Toren, O**., Madar, G., Reichman, S. Attitudes of patients towards the use of Tele- medicine for the consumption of health care services. *The* 14<sup>th</sup> *National Conference on Health Policy*, Tel- Aviv, March 2022, (e-poster).
- 75. **Toren, O**., Lipschuetz, M., Lehman, A., Regev, G., Arad D. (2022). Improving safety in general hospitals using structured handoffs: Quality outcomes from a national project. ISQua's 38<sup>th</sup> International Conference, *International Society of Quality in Health Care*, Brisbain Australia, October 2022 (poster).
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- 78. Reichman, S., Madar, G., **Toren, O**. Israeli Digital Health Services: Perception and usage among Jews and Arabs. *ICN, International Conference, Montreal, July 2023,* (lecture).